Force Field Diagram

DRIVERS

RESTRAINING FACTORS

Streamlining process ——

Workforce resources

Cost of fossil fuel

Cost of fossil fuels

Increased awareness of CO2

Infrastructure costs

Foreign policy _____

Political influence

Increasing demand for energy

← Physical operating limitations

Desire for air quality ——

Economies of scale

Tax credits for RE

← Inertia

QF attractive avoided cost

← Perception issues/uncertainty

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Procurement issues

Reduced waste ____

Resource quality

Improved RE technology _____

Timing/scale of cash flow

Dortfolio standard

Maturity

Portfolio standard ———

← 1

Nature of regulation/low-cost risk

Market for offset

Inconsistent incentives/lack of standards